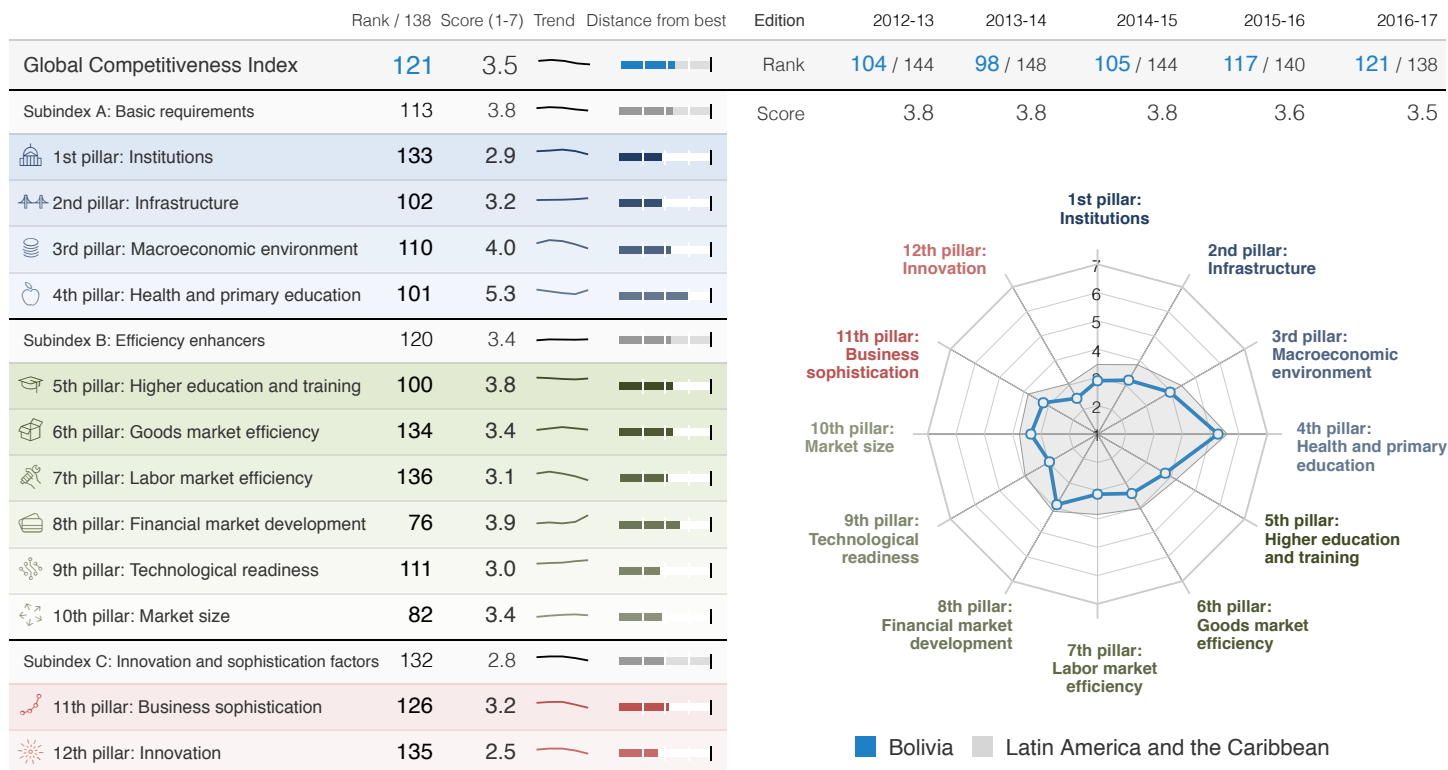


**Key Indicators, 2015** Source: International Monetary Fund; World Economic Outlook Database (April 2016)

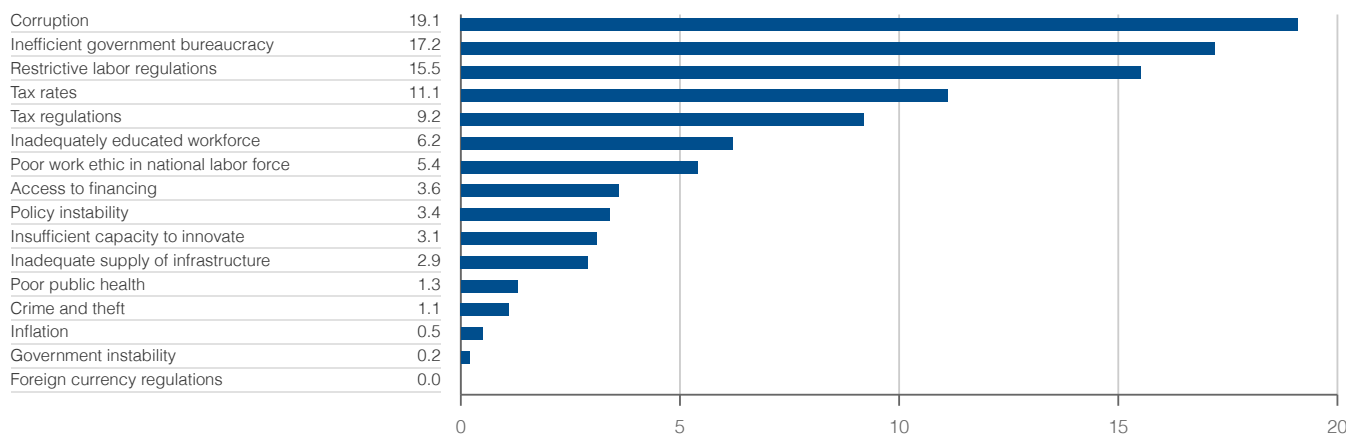
<b>Population</b> (millions)	11.5	<b>GDP per capita</b> (US\$)	2886.2
<b>GDP</b> (US\$ billions)	33.2	<b>GDP (PPP) % world GDP</b>	0.07

**Performance overview**



**Most problematic factors for doing business**

Source: World Economic Forum, Executive Opinion Survey 2016



**Note:** From the list of factors, respondents to the World Economic Forum's Executive Opinion Survey were asked to select the five most problematic factors for doing business in their country and to rank them between 1 (most problematic) and 5. The score corresponds to the responses weighted according to their rankings.

	Rank / 138	Value	Trend
<b>1st pillar: Institutions</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>2.9</b>	
1.01 Property rights	130	3.0	
1.02 Intellectual property protection	135	2.7	
1.03 Diversion of public funds	136	1.8	
1.04 Public trust in politicians	136	1.5	
1.05 Irregular payments and bribes	126	2.7	
1.06 Judicial independence	137	1.6	
1.07 Favoritism in decisions of government officials	137	1.8	
1.08 Wastefulness of government spending	63	3.3	
1.09 Burden of government regulation	127	2.5	
1.10 Efficiency of legal framework in settling disputes	132	2.3	
1.11 Efficiency of legal framework in challenging regs	137	1.7	
1.12 Transparency of government policymaking	118	3.4	
1.13 Business costs of terrorism	29	5.9	
1.14 Business costs of crime and violence	72	4.6	
1.15 Organized crime	72	4.9	
1.16 Reliability of police services	132	2.5	
1.17 Ethical behavior of firms	137	2.6	
1.18 Strength of auditing and reporting standards	48	4.9	
1.19 Efficacy of corporate boards	125	4.1	
1.20 Protection of minority shareholders' interests	107	3.6	
1.21 Strength of investor protection 0-10 (best)	115	4.2	
<b>2nd pillar: Infrastructure</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>3.2</b>	
2.01 Quality of overall infrastructure	114	3.0	
2.02 Quality of roads	105	3.1	
2.03 Quality of railroad infrastructure	92	1.9	
2.04 Quality of port infrastructure	126	2.2	
2.05 Quality of air transport infrastructure	96	3.9	
2.06 Available airline seat kilometers millions/week	86	92.2	
2.07 Quality of electricity supply	64	5.0	
2.08 Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions /100 pop.	107	92.2	
2.09 Fixed-telephone lines /100 pop.	90	8.0	
<b>3rd pillar: Macroeconomic environment</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>4.0</b>	
3.01 Government budget balance % GDP	117	-6.6	
3.02 Gross national savings % GDP	108	13.0	
3.03 Inflation annual % change	82	4.1	
3.04 Government debt % GDP	52	39.7	
3.05 Country credit rating 0-100 (best)	84	-	
<b>4th pillar: Health and primary education</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>5.3</b>	
4.01 Malaria incidence cases/100,000 pop.	30	100.4	
4.02 Business impact of malaria	52	3.9	
4.03 Tuberculosis incidence cases/100,000 pop.	97	120.0	
4.04 Business impact of tuberculosis	134	3.5	
4.05 HIV prevalence % adult pop.	60	0.3	
4.06 Business impact of HIV/AIDS	134	3.2	
4.07 Infant mortality deaths/1,000 live births	103	30.6	
4.08 Life expectancy years	103	68.3	
4.09 Quality of primary education	121	2.8	
4.10 Primary education enrollment rate net %	78	94.1	
<b>5th pillar: Higher education and training</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3.8</b>	
5.01 Secondary education enrollment rate gross %	88	84.7	
5.02 Tertiary education enrollment rate gross %	74	38.4	
5.03 Quality of the education system	120	2.8	
5.04 Quality of math and science education	118	3.0	
5.05 Quality of management schools	117	3.5	
5.06 Internet access in schools	119	3.3	
5.07 Local availability of specialized training services	121	3.6	
5.08 Extent of staff training	130	3.1	

	Rank / 138	Value	Trend
<b>6th pillar: Goods market efficiency</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>3.4</b>	
6.01 Intensity of local competition	82	4.9	
6.02 Extent of market dominance	105	3.3	
6.03 Effectiveness of anti-monopoly policy	116	3.0	
6.04 Effect of taxation on incentives to invest	104	3.2	
6.05 Total tax rate % profits	137	83.7	
6.06 No. of procedures to start a business	135	15	
6.07 Time to start a business days	128	50.0	
6.08 Agricultural policy costs	107	3.3	
6.09 Prevalence of non-tariff barriers	106	4.0	
6.10 Trade tariffs % duty	95	8.9	
6.11 Prevalence of foreign ownership	127	3.3	
6.12 Business impact of rules on FDI	123	3.6	
6.13 Burden of customs procedures	126	3.1	
6.14 Imports % GDP	86	36.0	
6.15 Degree of customer orientation	128	3.8	
6.16 Buyer sophistication	114	2.8	
<b>7th pillar: Labor market efficiency</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>3.1</b>	
7.01 Cooperation in labor-employer relations	133	3.5	
7.02 Flexibility of wage determination	106	4.4	
7.03 Hiring and firing practices	136	2.2	
7.04 Redundancy costs weeks of salary possible	137	not possible	
7.05 Effect of taxation on incentives to work	106	3.4	
7.06 Pay and productivity	129	3.1	
7.07 Reliance on professional management	127	3.3	
7.08 Country capacity to retain talent	114	2.7	
7.09 Country capacity to attract talent	117	2.5	
7.10 Female participation in the labor force ratio to men	76	0.78	
<b>8th pillar: Financial market development</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>3.9</b>	
8.01 Financial services meeting business needs	39	4.7	
8.02 Affordability of financial services	29	4.5	
8.03 Financing through local equity market	92	3.1	
8.04 Ease of access to loans	35	4.5	
8.05 Venture capital availability	80	2.7	
8.06 Soundness of banks	21	5.9	
8.07 Regulation of securities exchanges	47	4.7	
8.08 Legal rights index 0-10 (best)	136	0	
<b>9th pillar: Technological readiness</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>3.0</b>	
9.01 Availability of latest technologies	116	3.9	
9.02 Firm-level technology absorption	127	3.7	
9.03 FDI and technology transfer	126	3.4	
9.04 Internet users % pop.	86	45.1	
9.05 Fixed-broadband Internet subscriptions /100 pop.	103	1.6	
9.06 Internet bandwidth kb/s/user	91	19.7	
9.07 Mobile-broadband subscriptions /100 pop.	97	33.8	
<b>10th pillar: Market size</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>3.4</b>	
10.01 Domestic market size index	85	3.1	
10.02 Foreign market size index	87	4.0	
10.03 GDP (PPP) PPP \$ billions	84	74.4	
10.04 Exports % GDP	91	29.5	
<b>11th pillar: Business sophistication</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>3.2</b>	
11.01 Local supplier quantity	115	3.9	
11.02 Local supplier quality	120	3.6	
11.03 State of cluster development	130	2.9	
11.04 Nature of competitive advantage	135	2.2	
11.05 Value chain breadth	133	2.9	
11.06 Control of international distribution	126	2.9	
11.07 Production process sophistication	120	3.0	
11.08 Extent of marketing	104	4.0	
11.09 Willingness to delegate authority	91	3.5	
<b>12th pillar: Innovation</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>2.5</b>	
12.01 Capacity for innovation	131	3.2	
12.02 Quality of scientific research institutions	131	2.4	
12.03 Company spending on R&D	134	2.3	
12.04 University-industry collaboration in R&D	136	2.4	
12.05 Gov't procurement of advanced tech. products	110	2.8	
12.06 Availability of scientists and engineers	130	2.9	
12.07 PCT patent applications applications/million pop.	102	0.1	

**Note:** Values are on a 1-to-7 scale unless indicated otherwise. Trend lines depict evolution in values since the 2012-2013 edition (or earliest edition available). For detailed definitions, sources, and periods, consult the interactive Country/Economy Profiles and Rankings at <http://gcr.weforum.org/>